

# Getting Started with TTIG

## Salient Features

- An 8 channel LoRaWAN indoor gateway
- One of the first gateways to support the state-of-the-art Basic station Protocol
- Supports LBT.
- Simple setup steps taking lesser than 5 mins.
- Can connect to any network backend of choice.
- Setup and Connectivity over WiFi.
- Built-in omnidirectional antenna for indoor use.
- EU868, US915, AS923 and CN470 versions available.
- Security via a range of modes.



## Activate your gateway in less than 5 mins

- Press the reset button (small button at the back of the gateway next to the USB-C port) for 5 seconds until the LED blinks rapidly GREEN<->RED for a couple of times.
- Hold the SETUP (button at the top of the gateway, next to the LED) for 10 seconds until the LED blinks rapidly in RED.
- The gateway now exposes a WiFi AP whose SSID is MINIHUB-xxxxxx where xxxxxx is the last 6 digits of the gateway ID.
- The password for this network is printed on the back panel of the device under WiFi PW.
- After connecting to this network go to 192.168.4.1 using a web browser to access the WiFi config page.

📄 192.168.4.1
🔗

## MiniHub Setup

Setup network closes in 08:57 Minutes

**Configured Networks (1 / 8 max) - Click to remove**

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🔒 MH\_CONFIG
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**Scanned Networks (00:55 Minutes ago) - Click to add**

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📶 🔒 [REDACTED]
+

📶 🔒 [REDACTED]
+

📶 🔒 DIRECT-1b-HP M477 LaserJet
+

📶 🔒 HP-Print-B6-Officejet Pro 8620
+

🔒 VFNL-F49DE8
+

**Add Network**

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- Select the WiFi network and enter the password if it's a closed network.
- Select the "Save and Reboot" option.
- If your config is right,
  - The gateway will blink GREEN for a few seconds while it connects to this network.
  - Then, it will blink GREEN<->RED for a few seconds while it connects to the CUPS endpoint and fetches the necessary information to connect to the LNS traffic endpoint.
- If your configuration was successful, the LED will be solid GREEN which means that the gateway is connected to the LoRaWAN network and is ready to handle packets.

## Connection to the The Things Network Backend

- To connect this gateway to the The Things Network console, register the gateway using the I'm using the Legacy Packet Forwarder option.
- The EUI of the gateway is NOT the WiFi MAC address printed on the back of the gateway but is derived from the first number on the top of the sticker below the QR code.
  - This number can also be obtained from the WiFi Setup Page

**Add Network**

Your Network

Configuration saved. Device rebooting.

Gateway EUI	
WiFi AP MAC	
WiFi AP Pass	
WiFi STA MAC	
Serial Number	
MFG date	2019-01-21 03:20:05
FW Build	2018-12-06 09:30:37
FW Version	2.0.0
Core Version	2.0.0(minihub/debug)

- To derive this take the code for example `5BA0CB80042B` and insert `FFFE` to after the first 6 characters to make it a 64bit EUI such as `5BA0CBFFFE80042B`
- This is the value to be entered in the Gateway ID field on the console.
- Enter in other details such as location, frequency plan and router.
- If your configuration was successful, you should start receiving packets (if there are LoRaWAN nodes transmitting nearby).

# Operating Modes

## Configuration Mode (CONF)

- In this mode, the device acts as a WiFi AP to which users can connect and configure a WiFi network(s) to which the gateway will connect to during normal operation. The device cannot route LoRaWAN packets in this mode.

## Gateway Mode (GW)

- In this mode, the device acts as a gateway to route traffic between the LoRaWAN Device and the Network. The WiFi AP for configuration is not available in this mode.

## LED states

Color(s)	Illuminating Pattern	Operating Mode	Meaning
GREEN	Blinking (freq 1 sec)	GW	WiFi not connected (or trying to connect)
GREEN	Blinking (freq 1/4 sec)	GW	Connected to WiFi, establishing connection to LNS/Configuring radio
GREEN	Solid	GW	Connected to WiFi, connected to LNS backend, listening for Packets
GREEN/RED	Alternate Blinking (freq 1/4 sec)	CONF	Scanning WiFi networks, setting up Config AP
RED	Blinking (freq 1/4 sec)	CONF	Config AP Active

## Button Actions

There are three possible button actions on the TTIG

- SETUP Button pressed for 10s:
  - Switch to CONF mode if in GW mode.
- SETUP Button pressed for 5s:
  - Reboot if in CONF mode, do nothing in GW mode.
- RESET Button pressed for 5s:
  - Factory reset (wipe out WiFi and LNS credentials, though CUPS credentials are retained).